

TWENTY-ONE selectively bred musk ox calves were born at Musk Ox Project, University of Alaska, this Spring. These calves are part of a domestic herd for eventual use in coastal villages in a new economy based upon their underwool, giviut. Photo: E. R. LILLEY

of the court procedures they were being subjected to; that arrests, arraignments, and sentences were very hurtful to future employment opportunities;

should establish detoxification units as part of comprehensive treatment programs."

A third recommendation stated, "Communities should coordinate and extend after-care resources, including supportive residential housing."

The final recommendation advanced by the President's Commission advocated that research by private and governmental agencies into alcoholism, the problems of alcoholics, and methods of treatment should be expanded."

The Anchorage DIP Committee urged consideration of the Presidential Commission's recommendations for what it termed a "critical" problem in Anchorage. "We concur with the President's Commission recommen-(Continued on Page 4)

House, Senate Hearings Chiefs' Conference

Hearings on the Alaska Native Land Claims have been set for both Senate and House committees for early next week. Congressman Wayne Aspinall, Chairman of the House Interior Committee has set land hearings for August 4 and 5.

During the House hearings, beginning Monday, the Interior press coverage which stated that Department is expected to present its position. State officials and native leaders are also expected to testify. Hearings before the Senate Interior and Insular Affairs Committee will be held on Wednesday. Native leaders, mostly comprised from the Steering Committee of the Alaska Federation of Natives, as well as state and Interior Department officials will present their positions.

The Tundra Times has learned that Congressman Howard Pollock has requested the Alaska Federation of Natives to present their legislative draft, as it has been prepared by native leaders and legal counsel.

Alaska Native leaders are reportedly disturbed by recent AFN has presented a new claims position. The leaders say that there have been no significant changes in AFN position since it was formulated in May.

The Tanana Chiefs Conference met in executive session Sunday, reportedly to discuss the granting of a waiver to oil interests for the construction of the Trans-Alaska Pipeline.

Members of that group indicate that, although the possibility of the waiver and other alternatives were heavily discussed, no immediate announcement can be expected.

the pipeline to cross lands claimed by the villages of Allakaket, Bettles, Minto, Rampart, and Stevens Village.

Other items on the agenda included a presentation made by the Land Claims Committee of the Fairbanks Native Association. A number of recommendations were made which currently are under consideration by the Tanana Chiefs Executive Board. The member villages of the chiefs Conference were urged to (Continued on page 6)

Reservations for **Banquet Begin** To Come in

The interest in the October 4 Tundra Times banquet in Anchorage-Westward Hotel Ballroom is beginning to mushroom with numerous requests for reservations coming in to the Tundra Times office.

A well known personality among them, Bob Henning, editor and publisher of the Alaska Sportsman, has requested that six reservations be made for him.

Vincent Price, world famous actor, art critic, gourmet and chairman of the Interior Department's Arts and Crafts Board, is expected to be the keynote speaker.

Five villages would be directly affected if such a waiver were to be granted. Current plans call for

Importance of Regionals, Villages to AFN

By EBEN HOPSON **Executive Director** ARCTICE SLOPE NATIVE ASSOCIATION BARROW, ALASKA

ESSAY ON THE "REGIONAL CORPORATION SPECIAL CONCEPT AND IT'S NECESSITY

1. BACKGROUND

Initially, as any organization emerges as an recognized entity, there is a background under which it began organization. It must be understood that in the early days of statehood for the State of Alaska, concerted efforts were made by it to select lands granted by the United States Congress. In the exercise of this procedure under the Statehood Act the State went to all corners of it's boundaries seeking lands for it's own.

It must also be remembered that at the time Alaska was purchased from Russia, a clause in that document conveying the Territory from Russia to the United States, states in part, that the Congress reserve to itself the authority to settle the rights of the Native people of Alaska, and again in the Statehood Act itself that any selection of land by the State is subject to any valid existing rights including those of the Natives of Alaska until the Congress acts to settle the rights theretofore dorment for the last ninety one years.

Under the two documents purporting to protect the rights of the Native people, we as Natives, felt assured that no one, not certainly our own State, would step all over us in the process of their selection. In the midst of the quiet operation of the State, and I am not exactly sure that all selections were made with proper notification, we became aware of where the selections were being made. Periodically, screams of "tresspass" and you are "taking our land" were voiced from different quarters of the State. However, all screams fell on deaf ears and the selections continued and progressed without even once stopping to see who they were stepping on. (Continued on page 6)

CBS Plans to Nationally Televise Tanacross Land Affair in Sept.

The Columbia Broadcasting System's Mike Wallace 60 Minute Show will include Chief Andrew Isaac, his people, Rep. William Hensley and other personalities for 20 minutes on the land problems of native Alaskans especially those of Chief Isaac.

The show will be screened nationally some time in September according to Paul Loewenwarter, assistant to Mike Wallace.

Chief Andrew Isaac told Tundra Times this week that Mike Wallace and his crew were in Tanacross recently filming and asking questions from 9:00 a.m. to about 3:00 p.m.

Wallace and his assistants had previously visited the community a few days earlier. They then traveled to Kotzebue where they engaged Rep. Hensley. They also spent some days in Anchorage and Fairbanks.

Wallace and Loewenwarter were alerted to the Tanacross land problem by a series of articles regarding the controversy in the Tundra Times.