

SUBSISTENCE

LEGALS

Copper River fisheries

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for each family member up to a total of 160 fish.

If family income was less than \$12,000 a year and at least 50 percent of that family's diet consisted of salmon, they were allowed up to 200 fish. If 75 percent of their diet consisted of salmon, they were allowed up to 500 fish.

The proposed change was drafted by the Copper River/Prince William Sound Advisory Committee out of Cordova, which consists mainly of commercial fishermen. It was supported by the Copper River Basin committee out of Glennallen and the Upper Tanana committee out of Tok.

The proposal called for subsistence permits to be limited to Copper River Basin residents, with all subsistence fishing to be done by fishwheel. All fishermen coming to the river from outside the region, except for sports fishermen, of which there are few on the Copper River, would be classified personal use and would be limited to dip nets.

Their legal take also would drop to 10 fish per individual, with 25 for the head of a household.

Matt Luck, Chairman of the Copper River/Prince William Sound Advisory Committee, said rules determining who qualifies as subsistence user are important to commercial fishermen. State law dictates that in times of shortage of fish or game, subsistence users will be given priority access before all other groups.

The management plan calls for an escapement of at least 350,000 fish. In times of a smaller run, the commercial fishermen could conceivably be cut out of a harvest that they might otherwise have participated in if the dipnetters are classified as subsistence users.

However, if the dipnetters are moved to the personal use category, they will be on the same footing as commercial and sport fishermen in getting their allocation of salmon, once subsistence needs have been met.

"I don't think it is justifiable to eliminate a viable commercial fishery, or a subsistence fishery, or a sports fishery for dipnetters who do not comply with the eight-point criteria the state has set to determine who is a subsistence user," Luck said.

Luck argues that under these criteria, the majority of the dipnetters do not qualify as subsistence users.

With the dipnetters qualifying as subsistence users, residents of the region could also find their take reduced to protect the salmon during a time of shortage.

The attorney general's office has declared that the income criteria allowing families earning less than \$12,000 annually up to 500 fish to be illegal. The proposed change does away with that provision, but provides for a subsistence family to put in a request for more fish if they are needed once the formal limit is filled.

Three Athabaskan subsistence users from the Upper Tanana testifying at the meetings said they did not want conflict with urban users, and they did not want to keep fishermen from elsewhere in Alaska out.

The three, including an 82-year-old grandmother who has fished the Copper River since her earliest days, had come to convince the board that the people of the Upper Tanana, including Tok, Dot Lake, Tetlin and Tanacross, were true and traditional subsistence users of Copper River. There are no salmon in the upper Tanana.

Originally, they had been left out of the subsistence category in the proposed changes, but the Copper River Basin and Copper River/Prince William Sound committees suggested that they be classed as subsistence users.

Doris Charles of Dot Lake explained how she had been born in the Copper River Basin and had grown up fishing in the Chistochina-Slana area. When she was 19, she moved to Tanacross, married, and finally moved to Dot Lake in 1946. Her children and grandchildren were raised in the Upper Tanana and grew up fishing in the Copper River.

Charles said there had always been intermarriages between the Athabascans of the Copper River Basin and of the Upper Tanana, and always both groups have fished the River.

"I want my children and my grandchildren to always fish there," she said. Her adult granddaughter Stella Miller of Dot Lake agreed that fishing on the Copper has long been important to the people of the region. She also urged urban Alaskans not to feel offended at the proposed changes and said they would be welcome to fish.

"Our Native food is really important to us," Miller explained why it was important that the Native people of the region remain under the subsistence qualification. "It's something we have to have. We need it in our diet."

"We share the fish," Charles added. "We share with the Elders. We share with the sick."

"It is our culture," Miller agreed. "It is more than just something we eat."

The proposed changes have angered members of the Fairbanks Fish and Game Advisory Committee. One Fairbanks man argued that many people from his community have been using the dipnet fishery for nearly 20 years, arguing that this met the "traditional and customary use" requirement.

Another observer dourly commented that "when you can drive there in a Winnebago, it is reasonably accessible, even from Anchorage or Fairbanks."

Tom Scarborough, chairman of the Fairbanks committee, said that if the dipnet fishery was taken out of subsistence and placed in personal use, personal use fishermen could one day find they were allowed only one day a year to fish, or only one fish a year to catch.

North Slope Borough 1983 Tax Liens

Frankson, Clement General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-071-10 Block 5, Lot 13 USS 3515 Townsite of Pt. Hope	293.81	13.78	29.38	50.00	386.97
Frankson, Darold General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-071-09 Block 5, Lot 2 USS 3515 Townsite of Pt. Hope	573.95	26.92	57.39	50.00	708.25
Frankson, David General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-071-38 Block 5, Lot 8 USS 3515 Townsite of Pt. Hope	357.62	16.77	35.76	50.00	460.15
Frankson, Elmer General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-051-13 Block 1, Lot 21, USS 3515, Pt. Hope Townsite	344.64	16.17	34.46	50.00	445.27
Frankson, Joe General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-051-24 Block 1, Lot 20, USS 3515, Pt. Hope Townsite	406.45	19.06	40.65	50.00	516.16
Frankson, Joe General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-051-37 Block 1, Lot 6 Pt. Hope Townsite	362.10	16.98	36.21	50.00	465.29
Frankson, Peter General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-071-32 Block 13, Lot 8 USS 3515 Pt. Hope Townsite	121.84	5.71	12.18	50.00	189.73
Frankson, Ernest & Elizabeth Box 626 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-142-20 Block 5, Lot 20 USS 4615 Pt. Hope Townsite	1,225.50	57.48	122.55	50.00	1,455.53
Frantz, Ben P.O. Box 508 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-141-18 Block 6, Lot 18 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	114.76	5.38	11.48	50.00	181.62
Gordon, Danny P.O. Box 94 Kaktovik, AK 99747	1983	R-011-101-04 Block 1, Lot 1 USS 4234 Townsite of Kaktovik	199.21	9.34	19.92	50.00	278.47
Hank, Nicholas & Mabel 3407 Spenard Rd. No.16 Anchorage, AK 99503	1983	R-037-091-04 Block 1, Lot 8 Pt. Hope Townsite	338.87	15.89	33.89	50.00	438.65
Hanson, J. Leslie P.O. Box 787 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-071-12 Block 28, Lot 7 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	841.32	28.58		50.00	919.90
Hopson, Alfred Jr. & L. P.O. Box 487 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-121-45 Block 26, Lot 4 USS 4615 Townsite of Barrow	948.08	44.47	94.81	50.00	1,137.36
Hopson, Alfred Sr. P.O. Box 146 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-061-40 Block 31, Lot 5 USS 4615 Townsite of Barrow	139.29	6.53	13.93	50.00	209.75
Hopson, Ellen Box 134 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-101-20 Block 21, Lot 2 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	414.63	10.54		50.00	475.17
Hopson, Steve Sr. General Delivery Nuligut, AK 99723	1983	R-001-071-42 Block 30, Lot 5 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	625.72	29.35	62.57	50.00	767.64
Hopson, Steve A. Jr. Box 544 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-071-47 Block 30, Lot 9, USS 4615, Barrow Townsite	443.37	20.80	44.34	50.00	558.51
Howarth, Gilbert P.O. Box 125 Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-051-17 Block 3, Lot 10 Pt. Hope Townsite	180.22	8.45	18.02	50.00	256.69
Hugo, Pat General Delivery Anaktuvuk Pass, AK 99721	1983	R-043-151-35 Block 3, Lot 2 Anaktuvuk Pass Townsite	601.42	28.21	60.14	50.00	739.77
Ipalook, Raymond P.O. Box 187 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-009-211-01 Block 1, Lot 20 Townsite of Nuligut	341.22	16.00	34.12	50.00	441.34
Ipalook, Ruth P.O. Box 321 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-011-121-11 Block 7, Lot 3 USS 4234 Kaktovik Townsite	23.00	1.08	2.30	50.00	76.38
Itta, Marilyn Box 185 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-071-11 Block 28, Lot 9 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	153.87	.74		50.00	204.61
Itta, Miles P.O. Box 226 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-142-24 Block 8, Lot 2 Pt. Hope Townsite	114.76	5.38	11.48	50.00	181.62
Itta, Miles P.O. Box 226 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-142-24 Block 8, Lot 2 Pt. Hope Townsite	4,493.30	56.16	449.33	50.00	
Itta, Miles & Irene P.O. Box 226 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-111-43 Block 8, Lot 2 USS 4615 Townsite of Barrow	357.97	16.79	35.80	50.00	460.56
Itta, Nora General Delivery Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-012-161-08 Block 1, Lot 1 Townsite of Pt. Lay	166.54	7.81	16.65	50.00	241.00
Jen Air P.O. Box 527 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-321-01 Block 300, Lot 1 USS 4615 Townsite of Barrow	1,894.63	22.42	189.46	50.00	2,156.51
Kalgeak, Clay General Delivery Nuligut, AK 99723	1983	R-001-061-50 Block 36, Lot 48 USS 4615, Barrow Townsite	515.55	24.18	51.56	50.00	641.29
Kasak, David Sr. & Susie General Delivery Nuligut, AK 99723	1983	R-009-221-05 Block 1, Lot 11 Townsite of Nuligut	604.49	28.35	60.45	50.00	743.29
Kasak, Jimmie & Heleen General Delivery Nuligut, AK 99723	1983	R-009-221-09 Block 1, Lot 4 Townsite of Nuligut	365.21	13.85		50.00	429.06
Kignak, Harry SR Box 10620 Fairbanks, AK 99701	1983	R-001-021-13 Block 14, Lot 4 USS 4615 Townsite of Barrow	61.09	2.87	6.11	50.00	120.07

Kignak, Harry & Betty SR Box 10620 Fairbanks, AK 99701	1983	R-001-021-14 Block 14, Lot 12 Townsite of Barrow	1,122.64	52.66	112.26	50.00	1,337.56
Kinneveauk, Billy General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-111-04 Block 15, Lot 1 USS 3515 Pt. Hope Townsite	99.66	4.67	9.97	50.00	164.30
Kinneveauk, Charlie General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-111-07 Block 11, Lot 2 USS 3515 Pt. Hope Townsite	353.96	16.60	35.40	50.00	455.96
Kinneveauk, Leo General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-111-20 Block 11, Lot 9, USS 3515, Pt. Hope Townsite	453.63	21.28	45.36	50.00	570.27
Kinneveauk, Mark General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-111-05 Block 15, Lot 2, USS 3515, Pt. Hope Townsite	332.14	15.58	33.21	50.00	430.93
Kittick, Arnold & Louisa P.O. Box 224 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-051-05 Block 35, Lot 10 USS 4615 Townsite of Barrow	638.22	29.94	63.82	50.00	781.98
Koenig, Midas General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-051-29 Block 3, Lot 8 Pt. Hope Townsite	218.08	10.23	21.81	50.00	300.12
Koonuk, Hubert P.O. Box 88 Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-111-33 Block 10, Lot 6 Pt. Hope Townsite	181.40	0.851	18.14	50.00	258.05
Kowunna, Abraham P.O. Box 21 Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-051-35 Block 1, Lot 18 Pt. Hope Townsite	418.72	19.64	41.87	50.00	530.23
Lampe, Nancy Box 365 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-012-161-11 Block 1, Lot 4 Townsite of Pt. Lay	319.52	14.99	31.95	50.00	416.46
Lampe, Norman General Delivery Nuligut, AK 99723	1983	R-009-221-11 Block 2, Lot 16 Townsite of Nuligut	709.23	33.27	70.92	50.00	863.42
Lampe, Norman & Annie General Delivery Nuligut, AK 99723	1983	R-001-031-18 Block 42, Lot 8A USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	211.24	9.91	21.12	50.00	292.27
Land Office General Delivery Pt. Lay, AK 99790	1983	R-012-161-04 Block 1, Lot 15 Townsite of Pt. Lay	319.52	14.99	31.95	50.00	416.46
Lane, Jacob General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-101-22 Block 9, Lot 4 Pt. Hope Townsite	747.33	35.07	74.73	50.00	907.13
Lane, Rex General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-101-23 Block 9, Lot 10 USS 3515 Pt. Hope Townsite	226.81	10.64	22.68	50.00	310.13
Leavitt, D. Ipalook, Ruth P.O. Box 361 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-151-14 Block 3, Lot 1 Ice Cellar Barrow Townsite	114.76	5.38	11.48	50.00	181.62
Leavitt, David Sr. & Edna P.O. Box 302 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-111-11 Block 22, Lot 1 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	53.29	1.78		50.00	105.07
Leavitt, Jonah Box 244 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-021-09 Block 14, Lot 5 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	111.22	5.22		50.00	177.56
Lemaster, S. & Randolph P.O. Box 12 Neotsu, OR 97364	1983	R-001-051-20 Block 34, Lot 21 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	415.06	19.47	41.51	50.00	526.04
Lisbourne, Steve General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-071-15 Block 5, Lot 12 USS 3515 Pt. Hope Townsite	389.15	18.26	38.94	50.00	496.55
Long, Frank Jr. General Delivery Nuligut, AK 99723	1983	R-009-211-08 Block 1, Lot 8 Townsite of Nuligut	364.58	17.10	36.46	50.00	468.14
Long, John General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-111-27 Block 15, Lot 8 USS 3515 Pt. Hope Townsite	64.99	3.05	6.50	50.00	124.54
Masuleak, David General Delivery Nuligut, AK 99723	1983	R-009-211-06 Block 1, Lot 6 Townsite of Nuligut	715.36	33.55	71.54	50.00	870.45
Matumak, Gordon & Mamie General Delivery Nuligut, AK 99723	1983	R-009-211-13 Block 2, Lot 18 Townsite of Nuligut	589.98	27.67	59.00	50.00	726.65
McDonald-Crane Atwood P.O. Box 4584 Anchorage, AK 99509	1983	R-010-231-10 NSLT, 3, Sec. 8 T10N, R15E U.M.	8,502.89	389.82	850.29	50.00	9,802.00
Milligrowk, Tillie General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-081-01 Block 12, Lot 1 USS 3515 Townsite of Pt. Hope	250.87	11.77	25.09	50.00	337.73
Mongoyak, Gilford, Sr. Box 404 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-141-60 Block 10, Lot 12 USS 4615, Barrow Townsite	945.01	44.32	94.50	50.00	1,133.83
Mongoyak, Gilford, Sr. Box 404 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-061-05 Block 36, Lot 23, USS 4615, Barrow Townsite	133.40	6.26	13.34	50.00	203.00
Nabors Well Servicing 43- B Street, Ste. 600 Anchorage, AK 99502	1983	R-010-231-06 N.S.L.T. 31 T10N, R15E Sec 18	25,311.36	1,187.21	2,531.14	50.00	29,079.71
Nageak, James & Anna P.O. Box 497 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-043-181-16 Block 13, Lot 8 USS 4480 Anaktuvuk Pass Townsite	606.61	28.45	60.66	50.00	745.72
Nageak, James & Anna Box 497 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-043-151-21 Block 4, Lot 1, USS 4480 Anaktuvuk Pass Townsite	276.59	12.97	27.66	50.00	367.22
Nageak, Marchie & P.O. Box 483 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-151-03 Block 4, Lot 2 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	1,063.79	49.90	106.38	50.00	1,270.07
Napageak, Thomas General Delivery Nuligut, AK 99723	1983	R-009-221-12 Block 2, Lot 15 Townsite of Nuligut	700.74	32.87	70.07	50.00	853.68

Nashanik, Joseph General Delivery Nuligut, AK 99723	1983	R-0009-211-10 Block 1, Lot 10 Townsite of Nuligut	686.23	32.19	68.62	50.00	837.04
Nashanik, Joseph / Betty P.O. Box 557 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-101-13 Block 20, Lot 13 USS 4615 Townsite of Barrow	202.63	9.50	20.26	50.00	282.39
Nashookpuk, Henry General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-051-16 Block 2, Lot 3 USS 3515 Pt. Hope Townsite	296.64	13.91	29.66	50.00	390.21
Nashookpuk, Titus General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-071-01 Block 4, Lot 13 USS 3515 Pt. Hope Townsite	280.72	13.17	28.07	50.00	371.96
Neakok, Ben General Delivery Pt. Lay, AK 99790	1983	R-012-161-12 Block 1, Lot 5 Pt. Lay Townsite	166.54	7.81	16.65	50.00	241.00
Neakok, Lucy General Delivery Pt. Lay, AK 99790	1983	R-012-161-09 Block 1, Lot 2 Townsite of Pt. Lay	319.52	14.99	31.95	50.00	416.46
Neakok, Raymond Sr. P.O. Box 195 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-121-07 Block 25, Lot 18 USS 4615 Townsite of Barrow	1,027.81	48.21	102.78	50.00	1,228.80
Neakok, Warren & Dorcas General Delivery Pt. Lay, AK 99790	1983	R-001-051-27 Block 34, Lot 14 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	49.32	1.64		50.00	100.96
Neakok, Warren General Delivery Pt. Lay, AK 99790	1983	R-012-161-17 Block 1, Lot 10 Townsite of Pt. Lay	166.54	7.81	16.65	50.00	241.00
Neakok, Warren General Delivery Pt. Lay, AK 99790	1983	R-012-161-06 Block 1, Lot 17 Townsite of Pt. Lay	9.67	.45	.97	50.00	61.09
Neakok, William & Alice Box 27 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-142-44 Block 9, Lot 2 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	172.91	8.11	17.29	50.00	248.31
Neakok, William & Alice Box 27 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-142-43 Block 9, Lot 17 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	1,008.94	47.32	100.89	50.00	1,207.15
No. Slope Mechanical 28008 Cheechako St. Anchorage, AK 99503	1983	R-010-401-01 Portion Block 60 Deadhorse Airport	7,772.90	364.58	777.29	50.00	8,964.77
Northern Develop'm't. Enterprises Box 172 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-151-21 Block 3, Lot 8 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	114.76	5.38	11.48	50.00	181.62
Northern Develop'm't. Enterprises Box 172 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-151-24 Block 3, Lot 11 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	114.76	5.38	11.48	50.00	181.62
Northern Develop'm't. Enterprises Box 172 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-151-22 Block 3, Lot 9 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	114.76	5.38	11.48	50.00	181.62
Northern Develop'm't. Enterprises Box 172 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-151-23 Block 3, Lot 10 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	114.76	5.38	11.48	50.00	181.62
Northern Develop'm't. Enterprises Box 172 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-101-03 Block 20, Lot 22 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	729.52	34.22	72.95	50.00	886.69
Novel Dev't. Corp. 23 B Cowles Fairbanks, AK 99701	1983	R-001-031-30 Block 39, Lot 10 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	97.89	4.59	9.76	50.00	162.24
Nukapigak, Amy General Delivery Pt. Lay, AK 99790	1983	R-012-161-10 Block 1, Lot 3 Townsite of Pt. Lay	319.52	14.99	31.95	50.00	416.46
Nukapigak, Edward Sr. General Delivery Nuligut, AK 99723	1983	R-009-211-15 Block 2, Lot 7 Townsite of Nuligut	930.50	43.64	93.05	50.00	1,117.19
Numnik, Clyde Box 428 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-101-32 Block 21, Lot 14 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	1,051.52	49.32	105.15	50.00	1,255.99
Nusunginya, Donald & C P.O. Box 42 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-31-46 Block 40, Lot 13 USS 4615 Barrow Townsite	612.86	28.75	61.29	50.00	752.90
Okakok, Bert Jr. General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-071-16 Block 5, Lot 3 USS 3515 Pt. Hope Townsite	152.74	7.16	15.27	50.00	225.17
Oktolik, Joe General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-071-28 Block 5, Lot 5 Pt. Hope Townsite	146.96	6.89	14.70	50.00	218.55
Oktolik, John General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-091-08 Block 6, Lot 2 USS 3515 Pt. Hope Townsite	430.39	20.19	43.04	50.00	543.62
Ologak, Annie % Molly Ologak Kaktovik, AK 99747	1983	R-011-131-06 Block 1, Lot 6F USS 4234 Kaktovik Townsite	905.03	42.45	90.50	50.00	1,087.98
Omnik, James General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-051-12 Block 1, Lot 22 Pt. Hope Townsite	629.61	29.53	62.96	50.00	772.10
Omnik, Norman General Delivery Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-071-21 Block 5, Lot 4 Pt. Hope Townsite	100.37	4.71	10.04	50.00	165.12
Omnik, Willis P.O. Box 115 Pt. Hope, AK 99766	1983	R-037-051-26 Block 1, Lot 4 Pt. Hope Townsite	340.16	15.95	34.02	50.00	440.13
Oomittuk, Daisy P.O. Box 611 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-037-101-14 Block 9, Lot 3 Pt. Hope Townsite	212.31	9.96	21.23	50.00	293.50
Oomittuk, Othneil P.O. Box 11 Barrow, AK 99723	1983	R-001-142-16 Block 5, Lot 11	957.75	44.92	95.78	50.00	1,148.45