"Mother, what's happening? What are you doing?" Aunt Mumangeena exclaimed backing away apparently half afraid. Soon she was in the corner back of the room looking at me incredulously.
"Mother, you should stop that. It might hurt you."

- Aunt Mumangeena always called me "mother" because I had been named after my grandmother who was Mumangeena's mother who was Mumangeena's
mother. It was embarrasing at mother. It was embarrasing at
first because, after all, I was getfirst because, after all, 1 was get-
ting to be a big boy. After being alled mother by my aunt for a long time the resentment gradually lessened. After all, Aunt Mumangeena was very fond of me.
"Don't be afraid, Aunt Mumangeena, I'm just fixing us something to eat," I said, amused.
"If that is something to eat, it certainly make strange noises, ${ }^{\text {x. }}$ she answered unbelievingly.


## Chore Boy

I had just come home from the schoolhouse after chopping kindling and carrying half full buckets of coal. I wasn't grown enough yet to carry full buckets. The teacher had hired me to do those chores after school during the school week. I probably wasn't the best worker but I had one advantage. I could speak little better English than most of my fellow pupils.

## Strange Pay

It was Friday and it was my pay day. As I worked, I anticipay day. As I worked, I antici-
pated my week's pay. I never pated my week's pay. I never
knew what I was going to get. I got something different each week. One week it would be a can of tomatoes, another week, a can of peaches, a bag of beans, rice, a can of tea or coffee, and so forth.

One Friday, after work, the teacher paid me something I couldn't figure out - as mightily as I tried. It was an oblong package about two inches thick, four inches wide, and about six inches long. It was in a paper carton and I couldn't tell what was in it.

The teacher tried to explain, but since my understanding of the English language was still 1 i mited, I cbuldn't fully make out what he was talking about. He kept spelling out P.I-E and then he would say PIE. The more he tried, the more confused I got. I vaguely remembered hearing the word before but I didn't bothe word before but I didn't bo-
ther to find out what it was.

After making a valiant try to make me understand, the teacher finally gave up. He thrust the package in to my hands, shrugged, and said, "Here, you go home now."

I left obediently, clutching the package. Instead of going home to Mumangeena's and Uncle Nayukuk's sodigloo, I ran to my parent's house which was nearby.

Lived With Aunt, Uncle
When I was seven years old, mostly through Aunt Mumangeena's insistence, and since my parent's house was crowded, it was decided that I should live my aunt and her husband; Nayukuk. I didn't mind the arrangekuk. I didn't mind the arrange-
ment too much because Aunt ment too much becau
Mumangeena loved me.

She proved it by doing extra little things for me and affectionately calling me mother. My uncle didn't seem to mind one way or the other. He was not a smiling man but once in a while he would smile at me and that made me feel good. He was.not a talking man either but he would say a few words to me occassionally. He said them
gently as if he wanted to take my our dinner, Nayukuk came back hand and take a walk on the beach.
In spite of Uncle Nayukuk's reticence, I felt at home with him. It must have been an unspoken devotion between us

## Family's Curiosity

When 1 entered my parent's home, my brothers and sisters, including mother, looked up. Almost in unison, they asked, "What is that in your hands?" Father had not yet come home from hunting.
"Amai," (I don't know,") I said.
"Let's see what's in it," my ister, Akniachak, demanded.

I opened one end of the package and pulled out the contents. The oblong object was covered with transparent paper. I opened the end and smelled. So did my brothers and sisters, and mother too.
"It smells something like prunes and yet it's not," mother said. "What does it say on the container?"
"I don't know what it is but I can spell the letters. M-I-N-C-E M-E-A-T. The teacher told me it was MINCE MEAT but I don't know what it's for," I answered. Is It Meat?
All of us tasted it. It tasted sweet but it didn't taste like fruit. I didn't know what MINCE was but I knew what MEAT meant. I told mother what I could make out of the package.

If that is meat, it's the strangest kind of meat I have ever tasted," mother said resignedly. "You better take it to your aunt. That woman can eat anything and she'll probably like it."

I hurried home, Mumangeena was boiling some seal meat for
our dinner, Nayukuk came back He brought home two seals My He brought home two seals. My aunt was overjoyed because Unle Nayukuk didn't always hunt because he was some what lazy. When he did go, he usually brought something home,

## Mystified

When I entered the igloo with my week's pay, Mumangeena became curious at once
"Mother, you got paid today. What is it this time?" she asked
"I don't know. Here, you taste it," I offered.
She pinched a piece off and put it in her mouth. She chewed on it gingerly. There was a ques. tioning look on her face.
"This stuff doesn't taste like anything I've ever tasted. I don't think I like it. I wish the teacher had paid you a can of peaches. How good those peaches are," Mumangeena said.

When Nayukuk had taken off his hunting cloths, his wife offered him a piece of my pay, saying "Mother was paid today with this stuff. See if you like it."
Mumangeena gave him a mouthful. He chewed on it for several moments and then walked over to our little Arctic stove, removed the lid off the topopening and spat his mouthful into it. He went to the side of the room and sat down without comment.
"I don't think we can do anything with this stuff," said Mumangeena, ruefully. "It's kind of funny sweetness, isn't it, mother?'

She put the mincemeat into its container and tossed it behind the stove. I do not know what she ever did with it after that.

Exciting Time
was around the last part of
March and the men last part o were busy getting ready for spring whaling. It was an exciting time of the year in the village Aunt Mumangeena was bus making mukluks and a new rein deer skin parka for Nayukuk. He would need them when he wen out with my father's crew as a helmsman.
I kept doing the chores for the school, sometimes hurriedly because I didn't want to mis the nice custom of whaling cap thins when they pass out cap of muktuk they pass out tidbit dough biscuits. Eskimo dour ough biscuits, Eskimo dough nuts, and other things, to the children of the village after the crews put new coverings of oog ruk skins on their whaling um

## Anticipation

Friday came around and I had a pleasant feeling of anticipation of what I was going to be paid a gain that day. When I finished my chores, I knocked at the teacher's door. He opened it and asked me in.

Well, this is Friday once again," the teacher said. "Let's see, what shall we get for you his week. Yes - I think I know."
He walked into a room and cam out after a couple of minutes carrying a paper bag.
"You know what these are?" the teacher asked
"Yes sir," I answered with pleasure.
"A frying pan will work fine when you prepare them. Be sure and put a cover on it," he instructed.

1 had seen them prepared before and I knew exactly what to do, but I suddenly realized that Aunt Mumangeena didn't have
a frying pan. I began to think o what I was going to use. I thank what I was going to use. I thank-
ed the teacher and walked out.

## Improvisation

I ran home to our little igloo and entered. Mumangeena was puttering around getting some meat to cook for our dinner Nayukuk was filing and sharpen ing the four-pronged hook on ing the four-pronged hook on $h$ sealing the. He had not gon hunting that day.

As soon as I got into the house, I asked, "Aunt Muman geena, have you got an empty coffee can?"
"Yes, mother, there is one or two over there in the corner What do you want it for?'
"Can I have it? I want to cook something in it," I said anxiously.
"That's ridiculous. Coffee can so small. How can you cook anything in it?"
"I will. You wait and see," I promised.

I took the can and went outside. I took a piece of driftwood and put it on a little sawhorse we had. I put the can over the end of it, took an axe and made a slit an inch and a half wide. When I went inside, I got a hammer and a couple of small nails
Aunt Mumangeena was cur iously watching me and so was Uncle Nayukuk.
"What is mother going to do now?" my aunt asked herself. "Wait a while and you'll see," I said, hammering a piece of kindling a foot long on the can for a handle.
I showed the contents of my week's pay to Mumangeena and Nayukuk.
"They look almost exactly like ground willow seeds to me. (Continued on Page 12)

## Arctic Survival- <br> \author{ (Cont inued from Page 11) 

}What are they?" my aunt wondered.

I put some of them into the can and they rattled tininily. I could feel suspense building up in Aunt Mumangeena and Uncle Nayukuk. I put the cover on the can, opened the stove door and placed it over hot embers.
"Mother" Not Rational
"Such goings on!" my aunt exclaimed. "You're not very rational today, mother. If you're going to cook those things, why didn't you put water on them?",
"They don't need any water," I answered proudly. "Come over here and watch me while I do this."

She sidled over close to me and watched with interest and wonderment. I moved the can from side to side and forth and back in small swift motions over the hot coals. I could sense Aunt Mumangeena keeping time with her head as I manipulated the can.

The First Pop
All of a sudden, there was a distinct "POP" in the can and a simultaneous "PING" as the object hit the tin cover. Mumangeena jerked and let out a cry.
"What was that?" she asked worriedly.

Other pops began to follow in quick succession. Aunt Mumangeena emitted quick little cries and began to get alarmed. She got up on her feet and began to walk backwards watching intently.
"You better stop that, mother. It might hurt you!"

I smiled at her.
The pops continued rapidly in the can. When they subsided, I pulled the can out of the coals. My aunt was still in the back of the room watching warily, not daring to come close.
"Come and see what I did, Aunt Mumangeena. Don't be afraid, Come and see these," I pleaded with amusement.

She came forward gingerly. The can was still hot so I put my mittens on and took the lid off. There they were, a coffee cans full of clean white fluffs - and what savory aroma they had.

My aunt looked at them, then at me, for several moments. Her eyes were wide and then she suddenly broke into a loud laughter. Uncle Nayukuk was also looking with much more interest than I have ever seen him display.
"I know them! I know what they are! So that's the way they do them. What do you call them? I have forgotten."
"Popcorn, Aunt Mumangeena!"I volunteered proudly.

Both Mumangeena and Nayukuk had eaten popcorn before but they were completely ignorant of how they were made, nor did they have an idea what they looked like before they popped.

I offered the contents of the can. Mumangeena chatted happily as she ate while Nayukuk was silent but obviously enjoying the popcorn. The canful was quickly consumed.

Swallowing her last mouthful, Aunt Mumangeena looked at me and smiled.
"Mother, you better make some more of those - those -
"Popcorn," I said with glee

